









[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

A close-up, vertical view of the fore-edge of a very thick, antique book. The pages are numerous, thin, and heavily discolored, showing a range of brown and tan hues. The binding material, likely leather, is visible along the right edge, appearing dark and worn. The spine area on the left shows some structural elements and wear.



